

## **NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES**

**THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.**

**Effective Date of Notice:** April 14, 2003

The Employee Benefit Plan of Monroe County (the "Plan") is required by law to take reasonable steps to ensure the privacy of your personally identifiable health information and to inform you about:

- Your privacy rights with respect to your protected health information (PHI);
- The Plan's duties with respect to your PHI;
- Your right to file a complaint with the Plan and with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; and
- The person or office to contact for further information about the Plan's privacy practices.

### **Section 1. Notice of PHI Uses and Disclosures**

As explained in this Notice, the Plan may generally use or disclose your PHI for treatment, payment or health care operations without the need for you to provide your consent or authorization. The Plan is also permitted to disclose your PHI to other persons or entities pursuant to and in compliance with a valid authorization from you, pursuant to your agreement, or as

otherwise permitted or provided for by applicable law.

Upon your request, the Plan is also generally required to give you access to certain PHI in order to inspect and copy it.

Use and disclosure of your PHI may also be required by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services in order to investigate or determine the Plan's compliance with the privacy regulations.

### **Uses and Disclosures for Treatment, Payment and Health Care Operations**

The Plan and its business associates may use or disclose PHI without your consent, authorization or opportunity to agree or object in order to carry out treatment, payment and health care operations. The Plan may also disclose PHI to the Plan Sponsor, Monroe County Board of County Commissioners, for purposes related to treatment, payment and health care operations. The Plan Sponsor has amended its plan documents to protect your PHI as required by federal law.

*Treatment* is the provision, coordination or management of health care and related services. It also includes but is not limited to consultations and referrals between one or more of your providers. For example, the Plan may disclose to a treating

orthodontist the name of your treating dentist so that the orthodontist may request and obtain your dental X-rays from the treating dentist.

*Payment* includes but is not limited to actions relating to coverage determinations and payment (including billing, claims management, subrogation, plan reimbursement, reviews for medical necessity and appropriateness of care and utilization review and pre-authorizations). For example, the Plan may tell a doctor whether you are eligible for coverage or what percentage of the bill will be paid by the Plan.

*Health care operations* include but are not limited to quality assessment and improvement activities, efforts to review competence or qualifications of health care professionals, and underwriting, premium rating and other insurance activities relating to creating or renewing insurance contracts. It also includes disease management, case management, conducting or arranging medical reviews, legal services and auditing functions including fraud and abuse compliance programs, business planning and development, business management and general administrative activities. For example, the Plan may use information about your claims to refer you to a disease management program, to project future benefit costs or to audit the accuracy of its claims processing functions.

**Other Uses and Disclosures for Which Consent, Authorization or the Opportunity to Object is Not Required**

Use and disclosure of your PHI is also allowed without your consent, authorization or request under the following circumstances:

(1) When required by law and the use or disclosure complies with and is limited to the relevant requirements of such law.

(2) When permitted for public health activities and purposes. Such uses and disclosures may include, but are not limited to, disclosures to public health or governmental entities authorized by law to collect or receive information for the purpose of preventing or controlling disease, disclosures to public health authorities or governmental agencies authorized by law to receive reports of child abuse or neglect, disclosures to persons subject to the Food and Drug Administration to report adverse events, product defects, and to facilitate product recalls. PHI may also be disclosed to an employer subject to certain conditions.

(3) When authorized by law to report information about abuse, neglect or domestic violence to public authorities if there exists a reasonable belief that you may be a victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence. In such case, the Plan will promptly inform you that such a disclosure has been or will be made unless we reasonably believe that such disclosure would cause a risk of serious harm.

(4) When required by public health agencies for oversight activities authorized by law. Such uses and disclosures may include, but are not limited to, disclosures required by civil, administrative or criminal investigations, proceedings or actions, activities necessary for the appropriate oversight of the health care system, and other activities necessary for appropriate oversight of government benefit programs.

(5) When required for judicial or administrative proceedings, including disclosures in response to a subpoena, court

order or pursuant to a discovery request provided that certain conditions are met.

(6) When required or permitted by law for law enforcement purposes, including but not limited to, disclosures pursuant to legal process, disclosures for the purpose of identifying or locating a suspect, fugitive, material witness or missing person, and/or disclosures relating to individuals suspected to be a victim of crime under certain circumstances.

(8) When required by a coroner or medical examiner for the purpose of identifying a deceased person, determining a cause of death or other duties as authorized by law. Also, disclosures may be made to funeral directors, consistent with applicable law, as necessary to carry out their duties with respect to the decedent.

(9) When required for research purposes, subject to certain conditions.

(10) When consistent with applicable law and standards of ethical conduct if the Plan, in good faith, believes the use or disclosure is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health or safety of a person or the public and the disclosure is to a person reasonably able to prevent or lessen the threat, including the target of the threat.

(11) When required for specialized governmental functions under certain conditions.

(12) When authorized by and to the extent necessary to comply with workers' compensation or other similar programs established by law.

***Except as Otherwise Indicated in this Notice, Uses and Disclosures of Your PHI***

***Will be Made Only With Your Written Authorization Subject to Your Right to Revoke Such Authorization.***

**Uses and disclosures that require your written authorization**

The Plan must generally obtain an authorization from you for the use or disclosure of psychotherapy notes. Your authorization is not required for uses or disclosures of such notes which are necessary for treatment, payment or health care operations, including the use, by the originator of the psychotherapy notes, for treatment, or the use or disclosure of such information for training purposes as provided by law. We may also use and disclose such notes to defend against litigation or other legal proceeding brought by you or on your behalf.

The Plan must also obtain an authorization from you for any use or disclosure of PHI for marketing purposes, except as otherwise provided by law.

**Other Uses and Disclosures that Require That You be Given an Opportunity to Agree or Disagree Prior to the Use or Release**

Unless otherwise required or permitted by law or by your authorization, disclosure of your PHI to family members, other relatives and your close personal friends is allowed only if the information is directly relevant to the family or friend's involvement with your care or payment for that care, and you have either agreed to the disclosure or have been given an opportunity to object and have not objected.

## **Section 2. Individual Rights**

### **Right to Request Restrictions on PHI Uses and Disclosures**

You may request that the Plan restrict certain uses and disclosures of your PHI to carry out treatment, payment or health care operations. However, the Plan is not required to agree to your request. You or your personal representative will be required to complete a form to request restrictions on uses and disclosures of your PHI. Such requests should be made to the following officer: Maria Z. Fernandez, 1100 Simonton St., Room 2-268 Key West, FL 33040, (305) 292-4448.

The Plan will accommodate reasonable requests to receive communications of PHI by alternative means or at alternative locations.

### **Right to Inspect and Copy PHI**

You have a right to inspect and obtain a copy of your PHI contained in a “designated record set,” for as long as the Plan maintains the PHI. Your PHI, or “*Protected Health Information*,” includes all individually identifiable health information transmitted or maintained by the Plan, regardless of form.

“*Designated Record Set*” includes the medical records and billing records about individuals maintained by or for a covered health care provider; enrollment, payment, billing, claims adjudication and case or medical management record systems maintained by or for a health plan; or other information used in whole or in part by or for the covered entity to make decisions about individuals. Information used for quality control or peer review analyses and

not used to make decisions about individuals is not a part of a designated record set.

A response to a request for PHI information will be provided within 30 days if the information is maintained on site, or within 60 days if the information is maintained offsite. A single 30-day extension is allowed if the Plan is unable to comply with the deadline.

You or your personal representative will be required to complete a form to request access to the PHI in your designated record set. Requests for access to PHI should be made to the following officer: Maria Z. Fernandez, 1100 Simonton St., Room 2-268 Key West, FL 33040, (305) 292-4448.

If access is denied, you or your personal representative will be provided with a written denial setting forth the basis for the denial, a description of how you may exercise those review rights and a description of how you may complain to the Plan or to the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

### **Right to Amend PHI**

You have the right to request the Plan to amend your PHI or a record about you in a designated record set for as long as the PHI is maintained in the designated record set. You must make any amendment request in writing, stating within the request the reasons which you believe support the requested amendment.

The Plan has 60 days after the request is made to act on the request. A single 30-day extension is allowed if the Plan is unable to comply with the deadline. If the request is denied in whole or part, the

Plan must provide you with a written denial that explains the basis for the denial. You or your personal representative may then submit a written statement disagreeing with the denial and have that statement included with any future disclosures of your PHI.

You or your personal representative will be required to complete a form to request amendment of the PHI in your designated record set. Requests for amendment of PHI in a designated record set should be made to the following officer: Maria Z. Fernandez.

#### **The Right to Receive an Accounting of PHI Disclosures**

At your request and subject to limited exceptions, you are entitled to receive an accounting of disclosures by the Plan of your PHI during the six years prior to the date of your request. However, such accounting need not be provided by the Plan for PHI disclosures made: (1) to carry out treatment, payment or health care operations; (2) to individuals about their own PHI; (3) to persons involved in your care or for notification purposes required by law; (4) for national security purposes; (5) to others pursuant to your authorization; (6) to law enforcement officials as permitted by law; (7) as part of a limited data set; or (8) prior to the compliance date of April 14, 2003.

If the accounting cannot be provided by the Plan within 60 days, an additional 30 days is allowed so long as you are given a written statement of the reasons for the delay and the date by which the accounting will be provided.

If you request more than one accounting within a 12-month period, the

Plan will charge a reasonable, cost-based fee for each subsequent accounting.

#### **The Right to Receive a Paper Copy of This Notice Upon Request**

To the extent that you have received this Notice on a service or benefits website maintained by the Plan, you also have the right to request and obtain a paper copy of this Notice by contacting the following officer: Maria Z. Fernandez.

#### **A Note About Personal Representatives**

You may exercise your rights through a personal representative. Your personal representative will be required to produce evidence of his/her authority to act on your behalf before that person will be given access to your PHI or allowed to take any action for you. Proof of such authority may take one of the following forms:

- A power of attorney for health care purposes, notarized by a notary public;
- A court order of appointment of the person as the conservator or guardian of the individual; or
- An individual who is the parent of a minor child.

The Plan's disclosure of PHI relating to an unemancipated minor, to a parent, guardian or other person acting *in loco parentis* for such unemancipated minor, is subject, at all times, to applicable provisions of state and federal law, including applicable case law.

The Plan retains discretion to deny access to PHI to a personal representative in order to provide protection to those vulnerable people who depend on others to exercise their rights under these rules and who may be subject to abuse or neglect. This also applies to personal representatives of minors.

### **Section 3. The Plan's Duties**

The Plan is required by law to maintain the privacy of PHI and to provide participants and beneficiaries with notice of its legal duties and privacy practices.

This Notice is effective beginning April 14, 2003 and the Plan is required to comply with the terms of this Notice. However, the Plan reserves the right to change its privacy practices and to apply the changes to any PHI received or maintained by the Plan prior to that date. If a privacy practice is changed, a revised version of this Notice will be provided to participants and beneficiaries for whom the Plan still maintains PHI.

Any revised version of this Notice will be distributed to all affected participants and beneficiaries, in writing, within 60 days of the effective date of any material change to the uses of disclosures, the individual's rights, the duties of the Plan or other privacy practices stated in this Notice.

#### **Minimum Necessary Standard**

When using or disclosing PHI or when requesting PHI from another covered entity, the Plan will make reasonable efforts not to use, disclose or request more than the minimum amount of PHI necessary to

accomplish the intended purpose of the use, disclosure or request, taking into consideration practical and technological limitations.

However, the minimum necessary standard will not apply in the following situations:

- Disclosures to or requests by a health care provider for treatment;
- Uses or disclosures made to you or on your behalf;
- Uses or disclosures made pursuant to an authorization from you;
- Disclosures made to the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services;
- Uses or disclosures that are required by law; and
- Uses or disclosures that are required for the Plan's compliance with legal regulations.

This Notice does not apply to information that has been de-identified. De-identified information is information that does not identify an individual and with respect to which there is no reasonable basis to believe that the information can be used to identify an individual.

In addition, the Plan may use or disclose "summary health information" to the plan sponsor for obtaining premium bids or modifying, amending or terminating the group health plan, which information summarizes the claims history, claims expenses or types of claims experienced by individuals for whom a plan sponsor has provided health benefits under a group

health plan; and from which identifying information has been deleted in accordance with applicable law.

#### **Section 4. Your Right to File a Complaint With the Plan or the HHS Secretary**

If you believe that your privacy rights have been violated, you may complain to the Plan in care of the following officer: Maria Z. Fernandez, 1100 Simonton St., Room 2-268, Key West, FL 33040, (305) 292-4448.

You may file a complaint with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Hubert H. Humphrey Building, 200 Independence Avenue S.W., Washington, D.C. 20201.

The Plan will not retaliate against you for filing a complaint.

#### **Section 5. Whom to Contact at the Plan for More Information**

If you have any questions regarding this notice or the subjects addressed in it, you may contact the following officer: Maria Z. Fernandez, 1100 Simonton St., Room 2-268, Key West, FL 33040, (305) 292-4448.

#### **Conclusion**

PHI use and disclosure by the Plan is regulated by a federal law known as HIPAA (the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act). You may find these rules at 45 *Code of Federal Regulations* Parts 160 and 164. This notice attempts to summarize the regulations. The regulations will supersede any discrepancy between the information in this notice and the regulations.